



American Association of Physics Teachers  
**PHYSICSBOWL 2007**

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$v_f = v_0 + a t$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$$

$$v_f^2 = v_0^2 + 2a\Delta x$$

$$v_{0x} = v_0 \cos \theta$$

$$v_{0y} = v_0 \sin \theta$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$\sum \mathbf{F} = m\mathbf{a}$$

$$F_g = mg$$

$$F_g = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$\mathbf{p} = m\mathbf{v}$$

$$W = F \cos \theta = F_{\parallel} s = F s_{\parallel}$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$E_p = mgh$$

$$E_p = \frac{1}{2} k x^2$$

$$P = \frac{W}{\Delta t} = F v \cos \theta = F_{\parallel} v$$

$$\tau = R F \sin \theta = R F_{\perp} = R_{\perp} F$$

$$\sum \tau = I \alpha$$

$$n = \frac{c}{v}$$

$$v = f \lambda$$

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$n \lambda = d \frac{x_n}{L} = d \sin \theta_n$$

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_o} + \frac{1}{d_i}$$

$$m = -\frac{d_i}{d_o}$$

$$Q = mc\Delta T$$

$$Q = mL \quad \Delta S = \Delta Q/T$$

$$\Delta U = Q - W$$

$$pV = nRT$$

$$W = p\Delta V$$

$$F_e = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\mathbf{E} = \frac{\mathbf{F}}{q}$$

$$V = \frac{W}{q}$$

$$V = k \frac{q}{r}$$

$$V = Ed$$

$$Q = CV$$

$$V = RI$$

$$P = VI$$

$$F = qvB \sin \theta = qvB_{\perp}$$

$$F = ILB \sin \theta = ILB_{\perp}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r}$$

$$B = \mu_0 nI$$

$$\text{emf} = BLv$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$E = hf$$

$$p = \frac{h}{\lambda}$$

Nuclear notation:  ${}^A_Z X$  where A is the atomic mass number and Z is the nuclear charge.

You should use the following values in determining the answers on this test. If you use other values in calculating answers, you may obtain values that do not exactly match answer selections found on this test. You will then need to choose the answer on the test closest to your value.

acceleration due to gravity  $g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

gravitational constant  $G = 6.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{kg}^2$

specific heat of water  $c_w = 1.0 \text{ kcal/kg}\cdot\text{K} = 4.2 \times 10^3 \text{ J/kg}\cdot\text{K}$

atomic mass unit  $1 \text{ u} = 1.7 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg} = 9.3 \times 10^2 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

electron volt  $1 \text{ eV} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

rest mass of electron  $m_e = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$

rest mass of proton  $m_p = 1.7 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$

electronic charge  $e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$

Coulomb's constant  $k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$

permittivity constant  $\epsilon_0 = 8.9 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^2$

permeability constant  $\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ T}\cdot\text{m}/\text{A}$

speed of sound in air ( $20^\circ\text{C}$ )  $v_s = 340 \text{ m/s}$

speed of light in vacuum  $c = 3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

Planck's Constant  $h = 6.6 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s} = 4.14 \times 10^{-15} \text{ eV}\cdot\text{s}$

Boltzmann Constant  $k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$