

Volume 4: Nature of Matter, Student Materials

Table of Contents

Contents	Page No.
I. Student Activities/Investigations	
<i>Investigation M1: Measuring Mass and Volume and Calculating Density</i>	1
Activity M1.1: Will it sink or float?	2-3
Activity M1.2: How is the mass of a liquid related to its volume?	4 5
Activity M1.3: How can density be found from a graph of mass and volume?	6
Activity M1.4: How is density related to floating and sinking?	7-8
Activity M1.5: Does the beverage sink or float?	9, 10, 11
Activity M1.6: Does the empty can sink or float?	12-13
Activity M1.7: How are size and shape related to floating and sinking?	14-15
Activity M1.8: When is it appropriate to average densities?	16
<i>Investigation M2: Thinking about Densities of Solids, Liquids, and Gases</i>	17
Activity M2.1: Which liquids are thicker?	18-19
Activity M2.2: Are thicker liquids denser?	20-21
Activity M2.3: Do various gases have different densities?	22
Activity M2.4: Which egg is cooked?	23
<i>Investigation M3: Separating Mixtures into Component Parts</i>	24
Activity M3.1: How can heterogeneous mixtures be separated?	25-26
Activity M3.2: Is margarine a substance or a mixture?	27-28
Activity M3.3: What happens when water boils?	29-31
Activity M3.4: How can you determine whether a liquid is a substance or a mixture?	32-33
Activity M3.5: How can homogeneous mixtures be separated?	34-35
<i>Investigation M4: Observing and Explaining Physical Changes</i>	36
Activity M4.1: How are linear dimensions, surface area, and volume related?	37-38
Activity M4.2: Are mass and volume conserved while dissolving a solid in a liquid?	39-40
Activity M4.3: Are mass and volume conserved while dissolving a liquid in a liquid?	41-42
Activity M4.4: What variables affect the rate of dissolving?	43-44
Activity M4.5: What happens during dissolving?	45
Activity M4.6: Are particles of matter equally far apart in solids, liquids, and gases?	46-47
Activity M4.7: What happens to particles of matter when a substance changes state?	48
<i>Investigation M5: Observing Chemical Changes</i>	49
Activity M5.1: What is the evidence that a chemical change has occurred?	50-51

Activity M5.2: What chemicals produced the changes? Were all of them necessary?	52, 53-55
Activity M5.3: Is mass conserved during chemical reactions?	56-58
Activity M5.4: When chemical change occurs, what happens to the particles?	59
Activity M5.5: Why are some reactions faster than others?	60-63
Activity M5.6: How can rates of reactions be explained using the particulate nature of matter?	64-65
<i>Investigation M6: Classifying Substances and Elements as Compounds</i>	66
Activity M6.1: What happens when heat energy is added to a substance?	67-68
Activity M6.2: What happens when electrical energy is added to water?	69-72, 73, 74
Activity M6.3: How do scientists distinguish one element from another?	75-76
Activity M6.4: How do the particles of elements and compounds differ?	77-78
<i>Investigation M7: Classifying Compounds by their Reactions</i>	79
Activity M7.1: How do blueberry juice and cabbage juice react with common household items?	80-81
Activity M7.2: How do we define operationally different classes of compounds?	82-84
Activity M7.3: Which fruits and flowers act as acid/base indicators?	85
Activity M7.4: How can acids, bases, and indicators be used in art?	86
II. Focus on Science	87
Focus on Science M1.1: Fundamental Qualities: A Starting Point	88
Focus on Science M1.2: Measuring Mass and Volume and Calculating Density	89-90
Focus on Science M2.1: Focus on Science M2.1: Thinking about Densities of Gases, Liquids, and Solids	91-92
Focus on	93
Focus on Science M4.1: Observing and Explaining Physical Changes	94-95
Focus on Science M5.1: Observing Chemical Changes	96
Focus on Science M6.1: Compounds and Elements	97-98
Focus on Science M7.1: Classification of Compounds	99-100
III. Homework	101
Homework M1.1: Density	102

Homework M2.1: Matter	103
Homework M3.1: Change of State	104
Homework M4.1: Solutions and Mixtures	105-107
Homework M5.1: Chemical Change	108-109
Homework M6.1: Elements and Compounds	110-111
Homework M7.1: Compounds in Chemical Reactions	112